S ON EVERYONE'S LIPS bits Overheard. . . Didjanos. . . All The Buzzzzz!

Cobblestones Library Vol. 8 No. 21 August 20, 2017

Why they're different and why it matters

Painting a room today is, all things considered, a rather easy process: Open up a can of pre-mixed paint, grab a brush, and, in a few hours, your room will have a new look. But it wasn't always so simple. A few hundred years ago, the act of painting a room—from mixing pigments to rolling it

HISTORIC PAINTS

on the wall—was an involved, multi-step process, one that's still practiced in historic houses across the U.S.

In the 18th and early-19th centuries, before the advent of pre-mixed paints in the 1870s, interior house paint was generally mixed onsite and in small batches. These paints generally had short shelf lives and were made as they were needed.

Paints could be sorted into two primary categories: oil and distemper. The main difference was the binder used to suspend the pigment in paint. For oils, the binder was linseed oil. In distemper, pigment was mixed with hide glue and water.

What these different paints had in common was the presence of colored pigment. These pigments generally came from organic sources like the iron oxides of ochre and sienna to yield colors like yellow ochre and

Mayor Gambacorta sworn in



Hon. Richard Cooch administered the oath of office to newly appointed Mayor Jimmy Gambacorta last Thursday evening, while Rose holds the bible. The new Mayor told the audience he's still told to take the trash out.

burnt sienna. The pigments were ground using a muller and slab. The muller is a large, hand-held stone used to grind the pigment against the slab—think of it as a kind of mortar and pestle. From there, the pigment was mixed with the binder, whether oil-based or glue-based, to form the paint. But don't think that these paints were dull or muted because they came from the earth. Paint was highly saturated due to the sheer amount of pigment in the mix. In the 18th century, vibrant chemically produced colors like Prussian blue and chrome yellow also became available. These brilliant colors gained widespread popularity: Thomas Jefferson painted the dining room of Monticello chrome yellow, and George Washington used Prussian blue in the west parlor of Mount Vernon. continued on page 7

- **20** Danish navigator *Vitus Jonas Bering* discovered Alaska. 1741, *The Civil War* is formally declared to be over by President Andrew Johnson. 1866, The first American dirigible, the "Shenandoah," was launched. 1923, Phillies set then dubious record of 23 straight losses. 1961, Rolling Stones release Satisfaction (their first #1 US hit) 1967
- **21** Nat Turner, a former slave, led a violent insurrection in Virginia. He was later executed. 1831, Venetian blinds are patented. 1841, Mighty (Dan) Casey Struck-out in a game with the NY Giants! 1887, William **Burroughs** of St. Louis, patented his adding machine. 1888, Arthur R. Eldred became the first American boy to become an Eagle Scout. 1912, RCA Victor Records announced that sales of *Elvis Presley* records had passed the 400 million mark. 1976 the same year ◆Don't Go Breaking My Heart by Elton John & Kiki Dee topped the 25 Hundreds of colonists from France arrived in charts.
- **22** War of the Roses ended with the death of England's King Richard III. 1485, Ann Franklin, the first female editor of an American newspaper, became the editor of the Mercury of Newport, RI. 1762, The American colonies were proclaimed to be in a state of open rebellion by England's King George III. 1775, John Fitch's made his US concert debut at the Troubadour. 1970,

- steamboat completes its tests, years before Fulton. 1787, The *Mona Lisa* is stolen from the Louvre 1911, Fred Astaire and Ginger Rogers appeared, dancing, on the cover of "LIFE" magazine. 1938, •Make It with You by Bread topped the charts. 1970
- **23** The printed streetcar transfer was patented by **John** *H. Stedman.* 1892, The statue of "The Little Mermaid" was unveiled in Copenhagen. 1913, Bob Feller made his pitching debut with the Cleveland Indians. 1936, In the Peanuts comic strip, *Sally* debuted as an infant. 1959, The first *picture of Earth* from the moon is taken by Lunar Orbiter 1. 1966,

 Magic by Olivia Newton-John topped the charts. 1980
- **24** Mt. Vesuvius eruption buries the city of *Pompeii*. 79, Gutenberg Bible was completed. 1456, British sack Washington, DC, burning the White House and Capitol. 1814, Waffle Iron is patented by Cornelius Swarthout. 1869, First transcontinental non-stop flight by a woman, Amelia Earhart. 1932, Congress outlaws the Communist Party in the US. 1954
- Louisiana. 1718, *Joseph Gibbons* received a patent for the seeding machine. 1840, *Natl Park Service* was established. 1916, *Ethelda Bleibtrey* became the first woman to win an event for the US in Olympic competition. 100-meter freestyle swimming. 1920, Ben Hogan won his first major golf title. 1946, Elton John

- ◆Ghostbusters, by Ray Parker, Jr., started week #3 at the top. 1984
- **26** Michelangelo was commissioned to make the Pieta., 1498, The school board of St. Louis, authorized the first public kindergarten. 1873, Congress passes the 19th Amendment, granting women the right to vote. 1920, *Red Barber* announced the first televised major league baseball game. 1939, David Eisenhower wrote his final sports column for the Philadelphia Bulletin. The article was about the Phillies. 1973, Grease by Frankie Valli topped the charts. 1978

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CSN 35-847 MLBN 738-859 TCN 8-846 ESPN 26-850

FiOS

CSN 76-576 MLBN 86-580 TCN 99-846 ESPN 70-570

Individual Game Tickets are now on sale. Check out all currently available





Little League Baseball® World Series Schedule and Results

Williamsport, Pa. - August 17-27

Kyle Busch

Kyle Larson

Download the 2017 Little League Baseball® World Series Bracket



® ►NASCAR Sprint C

7/30 Pocono Raceway, 3

8/6 Watkins Glen International

Michigan International Spdwy, 8/13 Bristol Motor Spdwy, 7:30, NBC 8/19

Darlington Raceway, 6, NBC Sports Network



Happy Cobblestone Birthday

Belated Sun 8-13 Mimi Carpenter

Sun 8-20 Bill Blest * George Velitskakis Tues 8-22 Kim Burgmuller * Mike Plaisted Wed 8-23 **Judy** Guttenplan ★ **Barb** Winkler

Thurs 8-24 Anne Marie Dupre Fri 8-25 Lucy Stike Sat 8-26 Bruce Burke

Mon 8-28 Debbie Collins ★ Stacey Rock★ Mike Ross

Thurs 8-24 Anniversary Nancy & Paul Freebery Mon 8-28 Anniversary Laura & Pete Toner

Birthday or Anniversary approaching? Tell The Teditor flytedb13@comcast.net

Notable this week 20th Natl Radio Day Oliver Hazard Perry*232 (1819), Naval officer in War of 1812, Benjamin Harrison*184 (1901), 23rd U.S. President, Don King-86, Isaac Hayes*75 (2008), Rajiv Gandbi*73 (1991), Connie Chung-71, Al Roker-63, Joan Allen-61 21st Senior Citizen's Day Count Basie*113 (1984), Chris Schenkel*94 (2005), Wilt Chamberlain*81 (1999), Kenny Rogers-79, Jackie DeShannon-76, Alicia Witt-42 **22nd Be an Angel Day** • Natl Tooth Fairy Day • Daffodil Day Dorothy Parker*124 (1967), Ray Bradbury*97 (2012), H. Norman Schwarzkopf*83 (2012), Valerie Harper-77, Bill Parcells-76, Cindy Williams-70, Tori Amos-54, Howie Dorough-44 **23rd** Go Topless Day • Valentino Day Gene Kelly*105 (1996), Vera Miles-88, Barbara Eden-86, Sonny Jurgensen-83, Ronny Cox-79, Shelley Long, -68, Rick Spring field-68, Kobe Bryant-39 **24**th Wayzgoose Day • Natl Waffle Day Durward Kirby*106 (2000), David Freiberg-79 Jefferson Starship, Gregory Jarvis*73 (1986), died in the Challenger, Gerry Cooney-61, Steve Guttenberg-59, Cal Ripken Jr.-57, Craig Kilborn-55, Marlee Matlin-52 **25th Kiss and Make Up Day Pogo's Walt Kelly*104** (1973), Leonard Bernstein*99 (1990), George Wallace*98 (1998), Sean Connery-87, Regis Philbin-86, Tom Skerritt-84, Tim Burton-59, Billy Ray Cyrus-56, Blair Underwood-53, Claudia Schiffer-47 26th Natl Dog Day • Women's Equality Day Albert Sabin*111 (1993), Benjamin Bradlee*96 (2014), Geraldine Ferraro*82 (2011), Christopher Burke-52, Macaulay Culkin-37





Hours: 10-4pm Admission: \$7 Discount Admission ►http://www.dfshows.com/





at Our Senior Center

Mon 8-21 10 Wii Bowling Meeting 11:30 Bazaar Planning Meeting Tues 8-22 12:30 Food Distribution Web 8-23 8:30 Atlantic City Thurs 8-24 9 Stand by Me 9 Bank & PO 12:30 Food Lion 4 Movie Night FRI 8-25 12:30 Dollar Store

302 326-4209 Where Friends Gather"

► New Castle Senior Center amazonsmile

Click HERE

MON 9-3 Billiards 9 Pool Exercise 9:30 Park Walk 10 Crafty Seniors 12 Lunch 12:30 Mah Jongg 1 Chair Yoga

TUES 9-3 Billiards 9:30 Shanghai 10 Bingo 12 Lunch 1 Strength Building/

Exercise

WED 9-3 Billiards 9:30 Park Walk 11 Line Dancing 12 Lunch 1 A.B.C. Class

THUR FRI 9-3 Billiards 9-3 Billiards 9:30 Shanghai 9:30 Park Walk 9:30 Bridge9:30 Knit/Crochet 10 Bingo 10 Mah Jongg 10 Games w/Tom 12 Lunch 10:30 Beginner's/ 12:30 Super Market 1 Zumba Gold Arthritis Exercise 2 Qi Gong/Tai Chi 12 Lunch 5:30 Yoga 5:30 Bible Study



8-21 JOB CENTER/10a

8-23 Tech Knowledge-Y Lab/2:30-4:30p

HEROIN ALERT TOUR/all day/all ages

8-24 Thurs. Night @ the Movies*/6:30p **Hidden Figures**

8-25 Adult Coloring/11a

Sr. Center Charter Bus Trips

Payment is due at the time of sign up. If you need to cancel your trip money will only be refunded if there is someone to take your place.

Trips will be cancelled at least two weeks in advance if there is not enough response.

September 13 Toby's Dinner Theater "Dream Girls' 8:30-4:30. Cost-\$99 includes show, lunch, gratuity, bus and driver's tip. Alcoholic drinks are not included. **Deadline to sign** up for this trip is August 11.



New Castle United Methodist Church

Parking Lot/Community Yard Sale

510 Delaware Street

On Saturday, August 26th (Rain or Shine)

7:00 a.m. - 3:00 p.m.

NCUMC Parking Lot behind 510 Delaware Street Rent a space for \$10.00 (first come first served) or put your house on our map \$5.00.

Email: kimburgmuller@gmail.com for more information.

424 Delaware St - New Castle DE 19720 302-328-1995

www.nccdelib.org/newcastle

Mon 10-9 Tues 10-9 Wed 2:-9 Thurs 2-9 Fri 10-5 Sat 10-5 Sun Closed



enn's Place

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- Soups, Salads & Sandwiches
- Secret Beer & Wine Garden
- Coffee, Lattes & Pastries
- "LiveEntertainment" most Saturday evenings 6-8pm
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Enjoy a one-of-a-kind retail shopping experience featuring a gallery of local artisans collectively gathered under one roof. Here you can meet that artisan and customize and personalize that unique gift for that special someone.

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New Castle, DE 19720
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Enjoy \$5 on glasses of wine and beers from 5-7 pm...

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- Garden weather cooperating...
- or in The Muse with music by

Mike Schilling

- A great way to kick-off the event season in
- \$1 off any latte of your choice Historic New Castle...and a great way to gather before dinner...

www.pennsplace.net





August 26th 6pm \$5 cover

3 August 20, 2017 **COBBLESTONES**

Nothing said a Rehoboth summer dinner like Nana's soft shell crab dinner, paired with fried tomatoes, ears of corn out of the steamer. on the counter...

6 soft shelled crabs, cleaned and rinsed •

1 cup all-purpose flour • 2 tbsp Old Bay • 2 eggs, beaten • 2 tbsp milk

- 6 tbsp extra virgin olive oil 1/4 c. Butter 2 tbsp capers, drained
- 1/2 c. dry white wine (I always use Sauvignon Blanc) 4 juice of medium lemons, • 2 tbsp fresh flat-leaf parsley, chopped

here's how...

- In Ziploc bag, add flour and Old Bay. Seal and shake to mix.
- In bowl, combine eggs and milk.
- Dredge crabs in egg mixture, then add to seasoned flour and shake to coat. Shake off excess when removing from bag.
- Heat 3 tbsp oil in large sauté pan or skillet over medium heat. (be careful now) Add 3 crabs in a single layer and cook for about 3 minutes, then turn and cook for another 3 minutes. The crabs should be nice and golden brown. (Again, be careful, because they sometimes will pop and/or spatter.) Remove crabs to serving dish.
- Heat remaining 3 tbsp oil in pan, then add the next 3 crabs and repeat cooking instructions.
- Do not clean out pan when crabs are removed, but add butter. Let the butter melt and turn a little brown. Add the capers and the wine. Cook for about 1 minute, then add the lemon juice and the parsley. Cook for about 2 more minutes, or until reduced by about a third. Pour sauce in small dipping cups and serve.



This drink requires a trip to the herb garden. Fresh basil's slightly sweet and peppery flavor is a perfect match for sweet watermelon and spicy ginger



3 Large basil leaves • 1 slice Peeled ginger • 1 chunk Watermelon • 1/2 oz Simple syrup • 2 oz Vodka

1/2 oz Fresh lime juice • Ginger ale Garnish: Watermelon chunk and basil leaf

makin' them

In a shaker, muddle the basil, ginger, watermelon and simple syrup. Add the vodka and lime juice, and fill with

Shake well and strain into a rocks glass filled with fresh ice.

Top with ginger ale and garnish with a watermelon chunk and basil leaf.



MARIANNE

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Join the Celebration!

City of New Castle Grand Opening of the Pier

1:30 p.m. - Friday, September 8, 2017 **Delaware Street Wharf** New Castle, Delaware 19720



See the THE WEEKLY for Full Schedules

Thurs. 8/24 Municipal Services Commission Mtg. 4pm

MSC Office 216 Chestnut Street

Mon. 8/28 Planning Commission Mtg. 6:30pm Mon. 9/4 Tree Advisory Commission 4pm Thurs. 9/7 Resilient Community Partnership 5pm

New Castle Elementary School 903 Delaware Street

Tues. 9/12 City Council Meeting 7pm
Thurs. 9/14 Historic Area Commission Mtg. 6:30pm

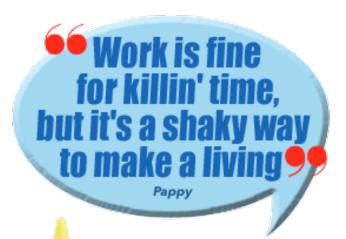
▶ http://newcastlecity.delaware.gov/



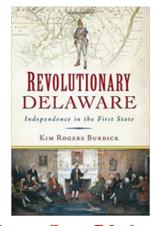
Dad helping his "tiny tourist" across the street



Trustees Meeting
Tues., Sept. 5th ~ 7pm
Election Sept 16th







Thurs., Sept. 7th 6pm The Arsenal New Castle

In partnership with the New Castle Historical Society, author

Kim Burdick

will present the story of ordinary people coping with extraordinary circumstances during America's fight for Independence.



Meet *Congo!* He is a 4 year old stunning grey terrier mix who arrived at the Brandywine Valley SPCA as a stray. He's a friendly, well-mannered fellow that does well in a variety of settings, including events with other dogs and people young and old. He's great on a leash and listens very well. Congo is neutered, microchipped and up to date on vaccinations. So what's stopping you? Come by the BVSPCA New Castle Campus to meet him! Congo's adoption fee is "pay what you want" through Sunday, August 20.

Click HERE to learn about all my friends on South Street





5





Featuring: Family Festival Rides, Attractions, Games, Exhibition, Hayrides, Pony Rides, Live Music.



Craft Beer Festival

More than 16 Craft Breweries. Food & Live Music.

Cycling Time Trial

9am from Historic New Castle to Delaware City. Riders compete for Delaware State Championship.

Sat., SEPT. 16 • 11:30am Recreational Bike Rides

RAIN OR SHINE - FREE ADMISSION

Delaware City
Referring Company u.c.

Standard

Out &

Standard

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11:30am staging (noon start) Between Historic New Castle & Historic Delaware City.

Pick Your Distance. Open to ALL ability levels. Prizes for 20 -, 40- & 60 -mile distances .

A free shuttle bus is provided for day-long transportation between each town.

Post-ride party with craft beer in both towns.

▶ RIVERTOWNS FESTIVAL

St Peter Athletic Association presents our 3rd Annual Shrimp Festival Shrimp, Fried Chicken, Corn, Salads... Adults only! \$30 pp | \$50 a couple BERGS You may purchase tickets through the school office or contact Tom Brewster at 302-985-7592 or Nancy Hedges on 302-438-0336 Saturday, September 16th Crowley Hall 6:00 - 11pm SIS Harmony Street New Castle, DE

RESILIENT COMMUNITY PARTNERSHIP

CITY OF NEW CASTLE • DELAWARE COASTAL PROGRAMS



Concerned about Flooding?

Tell us about it!

Thursday, Sept. 7, 2017

5:00 pm —7:30 pm

New Castle Elementary School

PUBLIC WORKSHOP AND OPEN HOUSE

Join the City of New Castle and the DNREC Delaware Coastal Program office on Thursday, September 7, 2017 between 5pm—7:30pm for the first public workshop on the Resilient Community Partnership.

All City of New Castle residents and stakeholders are invited to the New Castle Elementary School to hear about the project and provide comments. Please stop in to:

- Share your observations and concerns about current coastal hazards and future climate hazards such as nuisance flooding and storm surge
- Listen to an informative presentation about the project
- Speak with subject matter experts

Prior registration not required. Your participation will help guide the assessment of the New Castle's vulnerability to flooding and climate impacts as well as to inform the development and prioritization of adaptation strategies. A brief overview presentation is scheduled for 5:30 pm, to be repeated at 6:15 pm

Can't attend? Provide comments and find project information online at: http://de.gov/resilientcommunity



Immanuel's next Movie Night is Sat., Sept. 9th

The film to watch before you come is is

Lion

6pm at the home of Anthony Parker and Gene Sartori 105 W.6th Street New Castle

Please bring a dish to share and come ready to talk about the social and religious questions raised by the story

NEW CASTLE HUNDRED LIONS CLUB



ANNUAL
ART THE EREEN
ARTS & CRAFT SHOW

Saturday September 23, 2017 10:00 am to 4:00pm Rain Date - September 30, 2017

3rd and South Streets - City of New Castle, DE

Battery Park

FREE ENTRY TO SHOW

FREE PARKING

from Rts. 9 / 273 / 141 New Castle School

FREE SHUTTLE New Castle Baptist Church www.artonthegreende@aol.com - artonthegreende.net - 302/528-2377

ATM IN PARK

FOOD VENDORS

Sponsors - New Castle Farmers Market 2nd Act Antiques, Jessop's Tavern and Colonial Resturant



for their community support



Historic paints continued from page 1

While it was a process to make the paint, it was equally tricky to apply the paint to the wall. At the Nathaniel Russell House in Charleston, South Carolina, a bedroom was being restored last October. Throughout the restoration process, an emphasis was placed on recreating the original paint scheme—down to the method the distemper paint was applied to the wall.

Distemper yellow ochre at the Nathaniel Russell House. Courtesy of the Nathaniel Russell House. After discovering the original wall color, a deep yellow ochre, the Russell House had paint conservator Suzanne Collins research application techniques in 19th-century paint guidebooks before mixing an exact match with two shades of yellow ochre and a pinch of black. The paint was then prepared on-site and applied.

"You have to keep a wet edge when applying distemper, because there's water in the paint, and it's water soluble. So, if you try to paint over dry distemper, it will wash right off." "You need to start in one corner of the room and sort of slap it up as fast as possible—it's a real nail biter!"

The yellow ochre walls are striking due to the texture of the finish, a salient characteristic of paints with hand-ground pigment: "We're so accustomed to the sleek finish of latex paint," says Northup. "When you look at distemper, though, you get struck by the dimensionality of it. You can really see the human hand at work. It's not an even finish at all, and that's because of the actual raw pigment."

Two-hundred years later, some of the most innovative modern paints are building upon the legacy of small batch production and distinctive finishes. The recently released Century line of paint by Benjamin Moore, for example, offers not a varied finish like the distemper paint, but a rather what's called a "soft-touch matte finish", which is silky and actually designed to resemble the touch of fabric.

BY ROBERT KHEDERIAN





FREE fun for the whole family: inflatables, face-painting, games, dunk tank, giveaways, live music, fresh popcorn and much more...

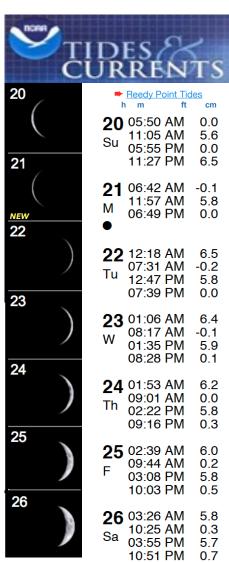
Food trucks on-site with items available for purchase

SEPTEMBER 9TH 11 - 2 P.M. AT THE **CASTLE HILLS**

ELEMENTARY SCHOOL PARKING LOT

New Castle, DE 19720

Carnival hosted by: RIVERCROSS 77 McCullough Drive SouthGate Center New Castle, DE 19720





20 🥮 6:19am 🐧 7:52pm 21 🥶 6:20am 7:51pm

New Moon: 2:31pm

6:21am 7:50pm 6:22am 7:48pm

6:23am 7:47pm 6:24am

7:45pm 6:25am 7:44pm



Concert in the Park

8-26 & 27 **Dover AFB Open House** with AFThunderbirds

> 8-27 **Antiques Show** In Battery Park

Turn the Towns Teal Day

9-16 **River Towns Ride & Festival**

> **Trustees Election** 9-23

Art on the Green August 20, 2017 **CORRLESTONES**

black cat2



new castle senior center

friday september 15th 6:30-9

vodka-dourbon tasting

\$30 vodka/bourbon tasting • \$20 cash bar











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for additional information contact
NC Senior Center **326-4209** or Kat Zane **325-2419**

available at Senior Center The Weekly & 2nd Act & must be purchased by Sept 8th

You Must Be 21 years old to attend this event

COBBLESTONES Published weekly. Emailed every Sunday morning to over 925 residents and neighbors in the tri-state area and others nationwide with ties to our community and its history. Another 250 plus view the Cobblestones Facebook page weekly. Supported by **SUBSCRIPTIONS/DONATIONS** @ \$15 per year (more if you wish).

Please make check payable to: Ted Joslin - 112 Delaware StreetNew CastleDE 19720.

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